

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF REPORTS ON BIOFUELS, LAND RIGHTS IN AFRICA & GLOBAL LAND GRABBING**

by  
**Robin Palmer**  
**Mokoro Ltd**  
**1 March 2010**

*Note: together with a select bibliography of press cuttings, this is part of ongoing research which has now been updated and will hopefully be annotated at a later stage. URLs are all functional at today's date. The majority of the reports are by FAO, GRAIN, SCI-DEV NET, Pambazuka News, IIED, ODI and OHCHR.*

### **FAO**

*Principles for Responsible Agricultural Investment that Respects Rights, Livelihoods and Resources (Extended Version)*, FAO, IFAD, UNCTAD and World Bank Group, 25 January 2010

[http://www.donorplatform.org/component/option.com\\_docman/task.doc\\_view/gid,1280](http://www.donorplatform.org/component/option.com_docman/task.doc_view/gid,1280)

*Principles for Responsible Agricultural Investment that Respects Rights, Livelihoods and Resources (Abridged Version)*, FAO, IFAD, UNCTAD and World Bank Group, 25 January 2010

[http://www.donorplatform.org/component/option.com\\_docman/task.doc\\_view/gid,1279](http://www.donorplatform.org/component/option.com_docman/task.doc_view/gid,1279)

*FSN Forum Discussion No.44 – Land grab or development opportunity?*, 29 September – 20 October 2009, 13 December 2009

<http://farmlandgrab.org/9723/print/>

*Feeding the world in 2050*, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k6021e.pdf>

*Foreign direct investment – win-win or land grab?*, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k6358e.pdf>

*Global Governance of food security*, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k6367e.pdf>

*The investment imperative*, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k5986e.pdf>

*New challenges: climate change and bioenergy*, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k5987e.pdf>

*Sub-Saharan Africa – realizing the potential*, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k5985e.pdf>

*Asia Regional Assessment for the FAO Voluntary Guidelines on responsible governance of tenure of land and other natural resources*, Hanoi, Vietnam, 19-21 October 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/012/ak802e/ak802e00.pdf>

*The special challenge for sub-Saharan Africa*, 12-13 October 2009

[http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/wsfs/docs/Issues\\_papers/HLEF2050\\_Africa.pdf](http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/wsfs/docs/Issues_papers/HLEF2050_Africa.pdf)

*Southern Africa Regional Assessment for the FAO Voluntary Guidelines on responsible governance of tenure of land and other natural resources*, Windhoek, Namibia, 28-30 September 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/012/ak582e/ak582e00.pdf>

*Making Sustainable Biofuels work for Smallholder Farmers and Rural Households: Issues and Prospects*, June 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0891e/i0891e00.pdf>

*From Land Grab to Win-Win, Economic and Social Perspectives*, Policy Brief 4, June 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak357e/ak357e00.pdf>

*Foreign Investment in Developing Country Agriculture – The Emerging Role of Private Sector Finance*, Patrick E. McNellis, Commodity and Trade Policy Research Working Paper, 28, June 2009

<http://www.fao.org/es/esc/common/ecg/612/en/mcnellis.pdf>

*International Investments in Agricultural Production*, David Hallam, 5 May 2009

<http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/em2009/docs/Hallam.pdf>

*Towards voluntary guidelines on responsible governance of tenure of land and other natural resources*, Land Tenure Working Paper 10, Discussion Paper, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak374e/ak374e00.pdf>

*Voluntary guidelines for good governance in land and natural resource tenure: issues from an international institutional perspective*, Land Tenure Working Paper 9, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak281e/ak281e00.pdf>

*Voluntary guidelines for good governance in land and natural resource tenure: civil society perspectives*, Land Tenure Working Paper 8, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak280e/ak280e00.pdf>

*Small-Scale Bioenergy Initiatives: Brief description and preliminary lessons on livelihood impacts from case studies in Asia, Latin America and Africa*, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/aj991e/aj991e.pdf>

*Making sure that biofuel development benefits small farmers and communities*, Olivier Dubois, 2008

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/011/i0440e/i0440e05.htm>

*The State of Food and Agriculture: Biofuels, prospects, risks and opportunities, 2008*  
<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0100e/i0100e.pdf>

*Bioenergy and Land Tenure. The Implications of Biofuels for Land Tenure and Land Policy*, Lorenzo Cotula, Nat Dyer & Sonja Vermeulen, Land Tenure Working Paper Working Paper 1, 2008  
<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/aj224e/aj224e00.pdf>

*FAO sees major shift to bioenergy: Pressure building for switch to biofuels*, 25 April 2006  
<http://www.fao.org/newsroom/en/news/2006/1000282/index.html>

## GRAIN

*Food crisis and the global land grab*  
<http://farmlandgrab.org/>

‘Africa’s land and family farms – up for grabs?’, Joan Baxter, *Seedling*, January 2010, 12-16  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-10-01-2.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-10-01-2.pdf)

‘Farmers and social movements say no to land grabbing’, 13 November 2009  
<http://www.grain.org/m/?id=268#>

*Land grabbing and the global food crisis*, November 2009  
[http://www.grain.org/o\\_files/landgrabbing-presentation-11-2009.pdf](http://www.grain.org/o_files/landgrabbing-presentation-11-2009.pdf)

‘The new farm owners. Corporate investors lead the rush for control over overseas farmland’, *Against the Grain*, October 2009  
[http://www.grain.org/articles\\_files/atg-22-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-22-en.pdf)

Table listing corporate investors, October 2009  
[http://www.grain.org/front\\_files/New-farm-owners-2009-table.pdf](http://www.grain.org/front_files/New-farm-owners-2009-table.pdf)

‘CGIAR joins global farmland grab’, *Against the Grain*, September 2009  
[http://www.grain.org/articles\\_files/atg-21-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-21-en.pdf)

‘Rice land grabs undermine food sovereignty in Africa’, *Against the Grain*, January 2009  
[http://www.grain.org/articles\\_files/atg-19-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-19-en.pdf)

*Seized! The 2008 land grab for food and financial security*, Briefing, October 2008  
[http://www.grain.org/briefings\\_files/landgrab-2008-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/briefings_files/landgrab-2008-en.pdf)

*The 2008 land grabbers for food and financial security*, Briefing Annex, October 2008  
<http://www.grain.org/m/?id=215>

‘Making a killing from hunger’, *Against the Grain*, April 2008  
[http://www.grain.org/articles\\_files/atg-16-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-16-en.pdf)

“Fuel”ling Concerns, 4 December 2007  
<http://www.grain.org/agrofuels/index.cfm?india2007&print=yes>

'Agrofuels special issue', *Seedling*, July 2007  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-07-07-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-en.pdf)

'Stop the agrofuel craze!', *Seedling*, July 2007, 2-9  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-07-07-2-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-2-en.pdf)

'Corporate power – Agrofuels and the expansion of agribusiness', *Seedling*, July 2007, 10-15  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-07-07-3-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-3-en.pdf)

'Agrofuels in Asia', *Seedling*, July 2007, 25-33  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-07-07-4-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-4-en.pdf)

'The new scramble for Africa', *Seedling*, July 2007, 36-45  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-07-07-6-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-6-en.pdf)

'Latin American voices – Joao Pedro Stedile, Max Thomet, Norma Giarraca, Germán Velez', *Seedling*, July 2007, 46-50  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-07-07-7-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-7-en.pdf)

'Soya nexus in South America', *Seedling*, July 2007, 51-5  
[http://www.grain.org/seedling\\_files/seed-07-07-7-5-en.pdf](http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-7-5-en.pdf)

## SCI-DEV NET

### Biofuels

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/>

'World needs sophisticated biofuel approach, urges report', Naomi Antony, 20 October 2009

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/news/world-needs-sophisticated-biofuel-approach-urges-report.html>

'Is the sun setting on jatropha's biofuel promise?', *Nature*, 1 October 2009  
<http://www.scidev.net/en/features/is-the-sun-setting-on-jatropha-s-biofuel-promise-.html>

'Take biofuel crops off the land and grow them at sea', Ricardo Radulovich, 6 June 2008

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/opinions/take-biofuel-crops-off-the-land-and-grow-them-at-sea.html>

'Biofuels: Let's look before we leap', David Dickson, 6 December 2007

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/editorials/biofuels-lets-look-before-we-leap.html>

'Research needed to cut risks to biofuel farmers', William Dar, 6 December 2007

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/opinions/research-needed-to-cut-risks-to-biofuel-farmers.html>

'Biofuel revolution threatens food security for the poor', Siwa Msangi, 6 December 2007

<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/biofuel-revolution-threatens-food-security-for-the.html>

‘Building on biofuel production opportunities’, Maureen Wilson, 6 December 2007  
<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/building-on-biofuel-production-opportunities.html>

‘Sugarcane ethanol: Brazil’s biofuel success’, Carla Almeida, 6 December 2007  
<http://www.scidev.net/en/features/sugarcane-ethanol-brazils-biofuel-success.html>

‘Biofuels: benefits and risks for developing countries’, S. Arungu-Olende, 5 December 2007  
<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/biofuels-benefits-and-risks-for-developing-countr.html>

‘Biofuel: Africa’s new oil?’, Kimani Chege, 5 December 2007  
<http://www.scidev.net/en/features/biofuel-africas-new-oil.html>

‘Mexican President vetoes biofuel law’, Arturo Barba, 13 September 2007  
<http://www.scidev.net/en/news/mexican-president-vetoes-biofuel-law.html>

‘Biofuel crops could drain developing world dry’, Charlotte de Fraiture, 10 May 2007  
<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/biofuel-crops-could-drain-developing-world-dry.html>

## PAMBAZUKA NEWS

*The South Africa-Congo concession: Exploitation or salvation?*, Khadija Sharife, 7 January 2010  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/61251/print>

*Land grabs: Africa’s new ‘resource curse’?*, Khadija Sharife, 26 November 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/60526/print>

*Realising the right to food. Contribution of the World Summit on Food Security*, Olivier De Schutter, 26 November 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/60524/print>

‘Large scale land acquisitions, climate change, and urbanisation’, Laura Hughston, 12 November 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/land/60194/print>

‘Profits before people: The great African liquidation sale’, Joan Baxter, 5 November 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/60010/print>

‘Land-grabbing in Africa: The why and the how’, Nikolaj Nielsen, 7 October 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/59291/print>

‘Land grabs: Another scramble for Africa’, Ama Biney, 17 September 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/58809/print>

‘Africa and the global food crisis’, Olivier De Schutter, 3 September 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/58469/print>

‘Biofuels and neo-colonialism’, Seif Madoffe, Salim Maliondo, Faustin Maganga, Elifuraha Mtalo, Fred Midgaard & Ian Bryceson, 4 June 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/56727>

'Food sovereignty: A new model for a human right – Via Campesina and Friends of the Earth International', 14 May 2009

<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/comment/56270>

'China and the great global landgrab', Stephen Marks, 11 December 2008

[http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/africa\\_china/52635/print](http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/africa_china/52635/print)

'Agrofuels – 'New Revolution' or another scramble for Africa?', Trusha Reddy, 13 September 2007

<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/comment/43272>

## IIED

*Biofuels, land access and rural livelihoods in Tanzania*, Emmanuel Sulle and Fred Nelson, December 2009

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12560IIED.pdf>

*Biofuels in Africa: growing small-scale opportunities*, Briefing, Sonia Vermeulen, Emmanuel Sulle and Swan Fauveaud, November 2009

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17059IIED.pdf>

'Land grabs' in Africa: can the deals work for development?, Lorenzo Cotula and Sonja Vermeulen, Briefing, September 2009

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17069IIED.pdf>

*Land grab or development opportunity? Agricultural investment and international land deals in Africa*, Lorenzo Cotula, Sonja Vermeulen, Rebeca Leonard & James Keeley, June 2009

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12561IIED.pdf>

'Biofuels – a polarised debate?' Lorenzo Cotula, *Haramata*, 54, March 2009, 12

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12556IIED.pdf>

*Fuelling exclusion? The biofuels boom and poor people's access to land*, Lorenzo Cotula, Nat Dyer & Sonja Vermeulen, June 2008

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12551IIED.pdf>

*Biofuels: making tough choices*, Sonja Vermeulen, Annie Dufey & Bill Vorley, Sustainable Development Opinion 3, February 2008

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17032IIED.pdf>

*The multilateral trade and investment context for biofuels: issues and challenges*, Sophia Murphy, Sustainable Markets Discussion Paper 3, December 2007

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/15513IIED.pdf>

*Biofuels production, trade and sustainable development: emerging issues*, Annie Dufey, Sustainable Markets Discussion Paper 2, November 2006

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/15504IIED.pdf>

## **IFPRI**

*“Land Grabbing” by Foreign Investors in Developing Countries: Risks and Opportunities*, Joachim von Braun & Ruth Meinzen-Dick, IFPRI Policy Brief **13**, April 2009  
<http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/bp/bp013.pdf>

*Bioenergy and Agriculture: Promises and Challenges*, Peter Hazell & R.K. Pachauri, IFPRI Focus **14**, December 2006  
<http://www.ifpri.org/2020/focus/focus14/focus14.pdf>

‘The Promises and Challenges of Biofuels for the Poor in Developing Countries’  
Joachim von Braun & R.K. Pachauri, *IFPRI 2005-2006 Annual Report Essay*, November 2006  
<http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/books/ar2005/ar05e.pdf>

## **INTERNATIONAL LAND COALITION**

*Increasing commercial pressure on land: Building a coordinated response*, Michael Taylor & Tim Bending, Discussion paper, July 2009  
[http://www.landcoalition.org/cpl-blog/wp-content/uploads/09\\_07\\_cpl\\_discussionpaper.pdf](http://www.landcoalition.org/cpl-blog/wp-content/uploads/09_07_cpl_discussionpaper.pdf)

‘The global ‘land grab’: Mitigating the risks and enhancing the opportunities for local stakeholders’, Michael Taylor, 3D/ADH Seminar, *The global land grab: a human rights approach*, Geneva, 16 May 2009  
[http://www.3dthree.org/pdf\\_3D/MichaelTaylor\\_ILC.pdf](http://www.3dthree.org/pdf_3D/MichaelTaylor_ILC.pdf)

*Commercial Pressures on Land Worldwide: Issues and Conceptual Framework*, April 2009  
[http://www.landcoalition.org/pdf/09\\_05\\_Conceptual\\_framework\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.landcoalition.org/pdf/09_05_Conceptual_framework_ENG.pdf)

## **ODI**

*Rising food prices: Cause for concern*, Steve Wiggins & Stephanie Levy, Natural Resource Perspectives **115**, June 2008  
<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/specialist/natural-resource-perspectives/115-rising-food-prices-cause-for-concern.pdf>

*Rising food prices: a global crisis*, Briefing Paper **37**, April 2008  
<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/odi-publications/briefing-papers/37-rising-food-prices-global-crisis.pdf>

*Biofuels and development: Will the EU help or hinder?*, Briefing Paper **32**, January 2008  
<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/odi-publications/briefing-papers/32-biofuels-development-eu.pdf>

*Biofuels, Agriculture and Poverty Reduction*, Leo Peskett, Rachel Slater, Chris Stevens & Annie Dufey, Natural Resource Perspectives **107**, June 2007  
<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/specialist/natural-resource-perspectives/107-biofuels-agriculture-poverty-reduction.pdf>

based on a longer report of the same name for DFID, March 2007  
[http://www.globalbioenergy.org/uploads/media/0703\\_ODI\\_Biofuels\\_Agriculture\\_and\\_Poverty\\_Reduction.pdf](http://www.globalbioenergy.org/uploads/media/0703_ODI_Biofuels_Agriculture_and_Poverty_Reduction.pdf)

## **OHCHR (HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS)**

*Call for cases on land rights and the right to food*, Olivier De Schutter, January 2010  
<http://farmlandgrab.org/10111/print/>

*Addendum. Large-scale land acquisitions and leases: A set of minimum principles and measures to address the human rights challenge*, Olivier De Schutter, 28 December 2009  
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/13session/A-HRC-13-33-Add2.pdf>

*The Role of the Right to Food in achieving Sustainable Global Food Security*, Statement to the World Summit on Food Security, Message of Dr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food, Rome, 18 November 2009  
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/SRRTFstatementWSFS18November2009.doc>

*The Right to Food and the Political Economy of Hunger*, Twenty-sixth McDougall Memorial Lecture, Opening of the thirty-sixth Session of the FAO Conference by Mr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food, Rome, 18 November 2009  
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/McDougall18November2009.pdf>

*Statement by Mr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food*, Interactive Dialogue of the U.N. General Assembly (Third Committee) on the report ‘Seed policies and the right to food: Enhancing agrobiodiversity, encouraging innovation’ (A/64/170), 64<sup>th</sup> session of the General Assembly, New York, 21 October 2009  
[http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/GA\\_Statement210909.pdf](http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/GA_Statement210909.pdf)

*Large-scale land acquisitions and leases: A set of core principles and measures to address the human rights challenge*, Mr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food, 11 June 2009  
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/BriefingNotelandgrab.pdf>

*Background Note, Analysis of the World Food Crisis by the U.N. Special Rapporteur on the right to food*, Olivier de Schutter, New York and Geneva, 2 May 2008  
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/SRRTFnotefoodcrisis.pdf>

## **WORLD BANK**

‘Banking on Agriculture: A Review of the *World Development Report 2008*’, Philip McMichael, *Journal of Agrarian Change*, 9, 2, April 2009, 235-46

*Investing Across Borders Project* [includes ‘accessing land’], January 2009  
<http://www.fias.net/ifcext/fias.nsf/Content/iabindicators>

‘Biofuels: Big potential for some...but big risks too’, Masami Kojima & Irina Klytchnikova, *Development Outreach*, October 2008, 13-16  
[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTOGMC/Resources/Biofuel\\_Dev\\_Outreach\\_Oct\\_2008.pdf?resourceurlname=Biofuel\\_Dev\\_Outreach\\_Oct\\_2008.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTOGMC/Resources/Biofuel_Dev_Outreach_Oct_2008.pdf?resourceurlname=Biofuel_Dev_Outreach_Oct_2008.pdf)

*Frequently Asked Questions: Critical Issues on Gender in Agriculture 8. Will women lose even more as a result of the biofuel revolution?* October 2008  
<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/EXTARD/EXTGENAGRLIVSOUBOOK/0,,contentMDK:21927468~pagePK:64168445~piPK:64168309~theSitePK:3817359,00.html>

### ACTION AID

*Meals per gallon: The impact of industrial biofuels on people and global hunger,* February 2010  
[http://www.actionaid.org.uk/doc\\_lib/meals\\_per\\_gallon\\_final.pdf](http://www.actionaid.org.uk/doc_lib/meals_per_gallon_final.pdf)

*Cereal Offenders: How the G8 has contributed to the global food crisis, and what they can do to stop it,* Policy briefing, July 2008  
[http://www.actionaid.org.uk/doc\\_lib/g8report2\\_final.pdf](http://www.actionaid.org.uk/doc_lib/g8report2_final.pdf)

### AFRICAN BIODIVERSITY NETWORK

*Biochar Land Grabbing: the impacts on Africa,* The African Biodiversity Network, Biofuelwatch and the Gaia Foundation, November 2009  
<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Biochar%20Africa%20briefing.pdf>

*Agrofuels and the Myth of Marginal Lands,* The Gaia Foundation, Biofuelwatch, the African Biodiversity Network, Salva La Selva, Watch Indonesia and EcoNexus, September 2008  
<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Agrofuels&MarginalMyth.pdf>

*Agrofuels in Africa – the Impacts on Land, Food and Forests: Case Studies from Benin, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia,* July 2007  
[http://www.biofuelwatch.org.uk/docs/ABN\\_Agro.pdf](http://www.biofuelwatch.org.uk/docs/ABN_Agro.pdf)

### AFRICAN UNION

*Declaration on Land Issues and Challenges in Africa,* July 2009  
<http://www.unhabitat.org/downloads/docs/AssemblyDecisionLand.pdf>

‘Safeguarding Women’s Rights Will Boost Food Security’, Mary Wandia [re AU Land Policy] *allAfrica.com*, 28 June 2009  
<http://allafrica.com/stories/printable/200906260734.html>

*Framework and Guidelines on Land Policy in Africa,* revised March 2009  
<http://www.pambazuka.org/aumonitor/images/uploads/Framework.pdf>

### BIOFUELS DIGEST

<http://www.biofuelsdigest.com/>

### BRUSSELS DEVELOPMENT BRIEFING 9

*Land access and rural development: new challenges, new opportunities,* Brussels, 25 February 2009  
<http://brusselsbriefings.net/past-briefings/next-briefingfebruary-25-2009/>

## **CHATHAM HOUSE**

‘Food Security: Putting Food on Plates’, *The World Today*, **65**, 11, November 2009, 21-4  
[http://www.chathamhouse.org.uk/files/15031\\_wt110921.pdf](http://www.chathamhouse.org.uk/files/15031_wt110921.pdf)

## **CHRISTIAN AID**

*Growing Pains: The Possibilities and Problems of Biofuels*, August 2009  
<http://www.christianaid.org.uk/images/biofuels-report-09.pdf>

## **CIRAD**

*Land for sale!* Conference on Large-Scale Land Investments, Montpellier, 3 September 2009  
<http://www.cirad.fr/upload/fr/actualite/ConfCiradFoncier2009.pdf>

## **DOVE BIOTECH**

*Jatropha Curcas L. An International Botanical Answer to Biodiesel Production and Renewable Energy. Total Renewable, Sustainable Organic Solutions to the Global Energy, Water & Environment*, 2007  
<http://www.dovebiotech.com/pdf/JATROPHA%20CURCAS%20L.pdf>

## **DEVELOPMENT POLICY REVIEW NETWORK**

Seminars on *Commercial pressures on land: Rethinking policies and practice for development & Liberalization of land markets and new pressures of land grabbing*, Utrecht, 7-8 July 2009  
<http://www.landcoalition.org/cpl-blog/?p=2561>

## **EMERGENT ASSET**

*Food Glorious Food: Emergent in Africa*, Agriprods Agricultural Forum, 25 November 2008  
[http://www.agriprods.com/fileadmin/content/forums/agriprods-forum/African\\_Agricultural\\_Land\\_Fund\\_-\\_Agriprods\\_FINAL\\_28-11-08\\_.pdf](http://www.agriprods.com/fileadmin/content/forums/agriprods-forum/African_Agricultural_Land_Fund_-_Agriprods_FINAL_28-11-08_.pdf)

## **FORUM FOR ENVIRONMENT**

*Agofuel Development in Ethiopia: Rhetoric, Reality and Recommendations*, August 2008  
<http://www.biofuelwatch.org.uk/docs/Agofuel-in-Ethiopia.pdf>

## **FRIENDS OF THE EARTH INTERNATIONAL**

‘New report casts doubt over biofuels ‘wonder crop’ jatropha’ [Swaziland], 28 May 2009  
<http://www.foei.org/en/media/archive/2009/new-report-casts-doubt-over-biofuels-2018wonder-crop2019-jatropha>

*Jatropha: wonder crop? Experience from Swaziland*, May 2009

[http://www.foe.co.uk/resource/reports/jatropha\\_wonder\\_crop.pdf](http://www.foe.co.uk/resource/reports/jatropha_wonder_crop.pdf)

### **GAIA FOUNDATION**

*Biochar Land Grabbing: the impacts on Africa*, The African Biodiversity Network, Biofuelwatch and the Gaia Foundation, November 2009

<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Biochar%20Africa%20briefing.pdf>

*Agrofuels and the Myth of Marginal Lands*, The Gaia Foundation, Biofuelwatch, the African Biodiversity Network, Salva La Selva, Watch Indonesia and EcoNexus, September 2008

<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Agrofuels&MarginalMyth.pdf>

### **GERMAN GOVERNMENT**

*Development Policy Stance on the Topic of Land Grabbing – the Purchase and Leasing of Large Areas of Land in Developing Countries*, Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, Discourse **015**, August 2009

<http://www.bmz.de/en/service/infothek/fach/diskurs/diskurs015en.pdf>

### **GLOBAL DONOR PLATFORM FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

*Land, Investment and Development*, 24 January 2010

<http://www.donorplatform.org/content/view/332/210/>

### **GLOBAL FOREST COALITION**

*The real cost of agrofuels: Food, forest and the climate*, Rachel Smolker, Brian Tokar, Anne Petermann, Eva Hernandez, 2007

[http://www.globalforestcoalition.org/img/userpics/File/publications/The\\_real\\_cost\\_of\\_agrofuels.pdf](http://www.globalforestcoalition.org/img/userpics/File/publications/The_real_cost_of_agrofuels.pdf)

### **GTZ**

*Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Land in developing countries*, December 2009

<http://www2.gtz.de/dokumente/bib/gtz2010-0060en-foreign-direct-investment-dc.pdf>

*Information Brief: Foreign direct investment in land*, 2009

<http://www2.gtz.de/dokumente/bib/gtz2009-0357en-direct-investment-land.pdf>

### **GULF RESEARCH CENTER**

*Potential for GCC Agro-investments in Africa and Central Asia*, September 2008

[http://www.grc.ae/data/contents/uploads/Potential\\_for\\_GCC\\_Agro\\_5729.pdf](http://www.grc.ae/data/contents/uploads/Potential_for_GCC_Agro_5729.pdf)

### **HEINRICH BOLL STIFTUNG**

*Foreign Direct Investment in the Agricultural Sector in Ethiopia*, Lucie Weissleder, Ecofair Trade Dialogue Discussion Paper **12**, October 2009

[http://www.boell.de/downloads/ecology/FDIs\\_Ethiopia\\_15\\_10\\_09\\_c\\_1.pdf](http://www.boell.de/downloads/ecology/FDIs_Ethiopia_15_10_09_c_1.pdf)

## **HOUSE OF COMMONS**

*Are biofuels sustainable? The Government Response*, Environment Audit Committee, Fourth Report of Session 2007-08, Report, together appendix and formal minutes, 2 May 2008  
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200708/cmselect/cmenvaud/528/528.pdf>

*Are biofuels sustainable?*, Environment Audit Committee, First Report of Session 2007-08, Volume 1 Report together with formal minutes, 26 January 2008  
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200708/cmselect/cmenvaud/76/76.pdf>

## **IFAD**

*The growing demand for land. Risks and opportunities for smallholder farmers*, February 2009  
<http://www.ifad.org/events/gc/32/roundtables/2.pdf>

## **INTERNATIONAL FORUM ON GLOBALIZATION & INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES**

*The False Promise of Biofuels*, Jack Santa Barbara, September 2007  
[http://ran.org/fileadmin/materials/comms/articles/The\\_false\\_promise\\_of\\_biofuels\\_IFG.pdf](http://ran.org/fileadmin/materials/comms/articles/The_false_promise_of_biofuels_IFG.pdf)

## **INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

*A Thirst for Distant Lands: Foreign investment in agricultural land and water*, Carin Smaller & Howard Mann, May 2009  
[http://www.iisd.org/pdf/2009/thirst\\_for\\_distant\\_lands.pdf](http://www.iisd.org/pdf/2009/thirst_for_distant_lands.pdf)

## **IUCN**

'What do the experts say about biofuels?', *Haramata*, **54**, March 2009, 13.  
<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12556IIED.pdf>

## **INTERNATIONAL WATER MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE**

*Water implications of biofuel crops: understanding tradeoffs and identifying options*, Water Policy Brief **30**, 16 January 2009  
[http://www.iwmi.cgiar.org/Publications/Water\\_Policy\\_Briefs/PDF/WPB30.pdf](http://www.iwmi.cgiar.org/Publications/Water_Policy_Briefs/PDF/WPB30.pdf)

## **JAPANESE GOVERNMENT**

*Promoting Responsible Investment in Agriculture*, Roundtable with the World Bank, FAO, IFAD and UNCTAD, 23 September 2009  
<http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/economy/fishery/agriculture/investment.html>

## **JUSTICA AMBIENTAL & UNIAO NACIONAL DE CAMPONESES**

*Jatropha! A socio-economic pitfall for Mozambique*, August 2009  
[http://www.evb.ch/cm\\_data/Report\\_Jatropha\\_JA\\_and\\_UNAC\\_klein.pdf](http://www.evb.ch/cm_data/Report_Jatropha_JA_and_UNAC_klein.pdf)

## **LRAN**

'The Myth of Biofuels' [Brazil], *Land Struggles*, Edivan Pinto, Marluce Melo & Maria Luisa Mendonca, LRAN Briefing Paper Series, October 2007, 49-55.  
[http://www.landaction.org/spip/IMG/pdf/LandStruggles\\_f10\\_color.pdf](http://www.landaction.org/spip/IMG/pdf/LandStruggles_f10_color.pdf)

## **LUND UNIVERSITY**

*The African Land-Grab: Creating Equitable Governance Strategies through Codes-of-Conduct and Certification Schemes*, Barry Ness, Sara Brogaard, Stefan Anderberg, Lennart Olsson, Conference on the Human Dimensions of Global Environmental Change, Amsterdam, 2-4 December 2009  
<http://www.earthsystemgovernance.org/ac2009/papers/AC2009-0294.pdf>

## **NORDIC AFRICA INSTITUTE**

'Biofuel and Africa – some important issues and knowledge gaps', Kjell Havnevik, December 2008  
[http://www.nai.uu.se/livelihood/papers/biofuel\\_and\\_africa/](http://www.nai.uu.se/livelihood/papers/biofuel_and_africa/)

'Workshop on Biofuels and Smallholders in Africa', 4 December 2008  
<http://www.nai.uu.se/livelihood/seminars/biofuels/>

'Locating smallholder farmers in the policy debates on bio-fuels in Africa', Prosper B. Matondi, *Workshop on Biofuels and Smallholders in Africa*, 4 December 2008

## **OAKLAND INSTITUTE**

*The Great Land Grab: Rush for World's Farmland Threatens Food Security for the Poor*, October 2009  
[http://www.oaklandinstitute.org/pdfs/LandGrab\\_final\\_web.pdf](http://www.oaklandinstitute.org/pdfs/LandGrab_final_web.pdf)

## **OECD**

*Pressures on West African land*, December 2009  
[http://www.oecd.org/document/17/0,3343,en\\_21571361\\_43867299\\_43885137\\_1\\_1\\_1\\_1,00.html](http://www.oecd.org/document/17/0,3343,en_21571361_43867299_43885137_1_1_1_1,00.html)

*Biofuels: Is the Cure worse than the Disease?* 11-12 September 2007  
<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/15/46/39348696.pdf>

## **OXFAM GB / INTERNATIONAL**

*Biofuel Production in South Africa, Mozambique, Malawi and Zambia. A Status Quo Analysis of the Social, Economic and Biophysical Elements of the Biofuel Industry in Southern Africa*, CSIR, October 2008

*Another inconvenient Truth: how biofuel policies are deepening poverty and accelerating climate change*, Briefing Paper 114, June 2008  
[http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/climate\\_change/downloads/bp114\\_inconvenient\\_truth.pdf](http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/climate_change/downloads/bp114_inconvenient_truth.pdf)

*The Agrofuel Industry in Tanzania: A Critical Enquiry into Challenges and Opportunities*, [with LARRRI] May 2008  
<http://www.tnrf.org/node/9088>

*Bio-fuel Development in Africa: Opportunities, threats and Challenges for Rural Small-Holders in Tanzania, [with LARRRI]* 12 January 2008  
<http://www.hakiardhi.org/HA-Docs/biofuel.pdf>

*Bio-fuelling Poverty: Why the EU renewable-fuel target may be disastrous for poor people*, Briefing Note, November 2007  
[http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/trade/downloads/bn\\_biofuels.pdf?m=234&url=http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/trade/downloads/bn\\_wdr2008.pdf](http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/trade/downloads/bn_biofuels.pdf?m=234&url=http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/trade/downloads/bn_wdr2008.pdf)

**OXFAM NOVIB**  
*Unravelling the ‘Land Grab’: How to Protect the Livelihoods of the Poor?*, 30 October 2009  
<http://farmlandgrab.org/10653>

**RED PEPPER**  
*The great global land grab*, 7 November 2009  
<http://www.redpepper.org.uk/The-great-global-land-grab>

**RHVP**  
*Bio-fuels and Food Aid: The Impact on southern Africa*, Wahenge brief 13, May 2007  
[http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/lib.nsf/db900sid/TBRL-74KMLS/\\$file/RHVP-biofuelsfoodaid-may07.pdf?openelement](http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/lib.nsf/db900sid/TBRL-74KMLS/$file/RHVP-biofuelsfoodaid-may07.pdf?openelement)

**RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INITIATIVE**  
*Fodder for War: Getting to the Crux of the Natural Resources Crisis*, Liz Alden Wily, January 2010  
[http://www.rightsandresources.org/documents/files/doc\\_1405.pdf](http://www.rightsandresources.org/documents/files/doc_1405.pdf)

*Social Dimensions of Climate Change: Peril or People?*, Andy White, Augusta Molnar & Arvind Khare, 6 March 2008  
[http://www.rightsandresources.org/documents/files/doc\\_535.pdf](http://www.rightsandresources.org/documents/files/doc_535.pdf)

**THE ROYAL SOCIETY**  
*Sustainable biofuels: prospects and challenges*, Policy document 01/08, January 2008  
<http://royalsociety.org/displaypagedoc.asp?id=28914>

**RURAL 21**  
*Land acquisitions – land grabbed?*, 44, 1, 2010  
<http://www.rural21.com/article-en.html>

**SDC (SWISS)**  
Symposium on *Large-scale Investment in Agriculture and Land - Opportunity and Risk for Food Security*, Bern, 15 October 2009

<http://www.world-food-dialogue.ch/index.htm>

*Biofuels, Opportunity or Threat to the Poor?*, Issue Paper, July 2007  
[http://www.sdc.admin.ch/ressources/resource\\_en\\_159527.pdf](http://www.sdc.admin.ch/ressources/resource_en_159527.pdf)

### **SOS SAHEL**

'Bioenergy – a new opportunity or a major threat to pastoralism?', *Haramata*, **54**, March 2009, 14-16.  
<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12556IIED.pdf>

### **THIRD WORLD QUARTERLY**

'The Changing North-South and South-South Political Economy of Biofuels', Peter Dauvergne and Kate J. Neville, *Third World Quarterly*, **30**, 6, 1087-1102

### **3D**

*The Global Land Grab: A Human Rights Approach*, 16 May 2009  
[http://www.3dthree.org/pdf\\_3D/3D\\_Reportlandgrabseminar.pdf](http://www.3dthree.org/pdf_3D/3D_Reportlandgrabseminar.pdf)

### **UNCTAD**

*The World Investment Report 2009: Transnational Corporations, Agricultural Production and Development*, July 2009  
[http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/wir2009\\_en.pdf](http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/wir2009_en.pdf)

### **UN DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC & SOCIAL AFFAIRS**

*Foreign land purchases for agriculture: what impact on sustainable development?*, Sustainable Development Briefs, **8**, January 2010  
[http://www.un.org/esa/dsd/resources/res\\_pdfs/publications\(ib/no8.pdf](http://www.un.org/esa/dsd/resources/res_pdfs/publications(ib/no8.pdf)

### **UN-ENERGY**

*Sustainable Bioenergy: A Framework for Decision Makers*, April 2007  
<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/a1094e/a1094e00.pdf>

### **UNEP**

*Towards sustainable production and use of resources: Assessing Biofuels*, October 2009  
[http://www.unep.fr/scp/rpanel/pdf/Assessing\\_Biofuels\\_Full\\_Report.pdf](http://www.unep.fr/scp/rpanel/pdf/Assessing_Biofuels_Full_Report.pdf)

### **US DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**

*The Future of Biofuels: A Global Perspective*, William Coyle, November 2007  
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/AmberWaves/November07/Features/Biofuels.htm>  
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/AmberWaves/November07/PDF/Biofuels.pdf>

## **WELTHUNGERHILFE**

*Land grabbing – poor people are losing the ground beneath their feet, In Brief 8,* April 2009

[http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/uploads/tx\\_dwhhinfomaterial/IN\\_BRIEFNo.8\\_LandGrabbing.pdf](http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/uploads/tx_dwhhinfomaterial/IN_BRIEFNo.8_LandGrabbing.pdf)

## **WOODROW WILSON CENTER**

*'Sacrificing the Environment for Food Security', World Politics Review*, Michael Kugelman & Susan L. Levenstein, 20 January 2010

<http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articlePrint.aspx?ID=4969>

*Land Grab? The Race for the World's Farmland*, ed Michael Kugelman & Susan L. Levenstein, December 2009

[http://www.wilsoncenter.org/topics/pubs/ASIA\\_090629\\_Land%20Grab\\_rpt.pdf](http://www.wilsoncenter.org/topics/pubs/ASIA_090629_Land%20Grab_rpt.pdf)

## **WWF**

*Biofuel Industry Study, Tanzania, An Assessment of the Current Situation*, March 2009

[http://files.theecologist.org/resources/E-INFO-WWF-TPO\\_Biofuel\\_Industry\\_Study\\_Tanzania.pdf](http://files.theecologist.org/resources/E-INFO-WWF-TPO_Biofuel_Industry_Study_Tanzania.pdf)